GOVERNMENT OF GOA
Department of Law and Judiciary
(Legal Affairs Division)

Notification 10-5-96/LA

The Parsons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995 (Central Act I of 1996), which has been passed by Parliament and assented to by the President of India on 15 January, 1996 and published in the Gazette of India, Extraordinary, Part I, Section I dated 15 January 1996 is hereby published for general information of the public.

P. V. Kadneker. Joint Secretary (Law).

Panaji. Is April, 1996.

THE PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES (EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES, PROTECTION OF RIGHTS AND FULL PARTICIPATION) ACT, 1995

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THE PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES (EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES, PROTECTION OF RIGHTS AND FULL PARTICIPATION) ACT, 1995

AN

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to give effect to the Proclamation on the Full Participation and Equality of the People with Disabilities in the Asian and Pacific Region.
in the Forty-sixth Year of the Republic of India as follows:

- **CHAPTER I**

  **PRELIMINARY**

  1. (1) This Act may be called the Persons With Disabilities' (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995.

  (2) It extends to the whole of India except the State of Jammu and Kashmir.

  (3) It shall come into force on such date as the Central Government may, by notification, appoint.

  2. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires, -

  (a) "appropriate Government" means, -

  (i) in relation to the Central Government or any establishment/holy or substantially financed by that Government, or a Cantonment Board constituted under the Cantonment Act, 1924, the Central Government;

  (ii) in relation to a State Government or any establishment wholly or substantially financed by that Government, or any local authority other than a Cantonment Board, the State Government;

  (iii) in respect of the Central Coordination Committee and the Central Executive Committee, the Central Government;

  (iv) in respect of the State Coordination Committee and the State Executive Committee, the State Government;

  (b) `blindness' refers to a condition where a person suffers from any of the following conditions, namely:

  (i) total absence of sight; or

  (ii) visual acuity not exceeding 6160 or 20/200 (snellen) in the better eye with correcting lenses; or

  (iii) limitation of the field of vision subtending an angle of 20 degree or worse;

  (c) "Central Coordination Committee" means the Central Coordination Committee constituted under sub-section (1) of section 3;

  (d) "Central Executive Committee" means the Central Executive Committee constituted under sub-section (1) of section 9;

  (e) "Cerebral palsy" means a group of non-progressive conditions of a person characterised by abnormal motor control posture resulting from brain insult or injuries occurring in the pre-natal, peri-natal or infant period of development;

  (f) "Chief Commissioner means the Chief Commissioner appointed under sub-section (1) of section 57;

  (g) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner appointed under sub-section (1) of section 60;

  (h) "Competent authority" means the authority appointed under section 50; (i)

   "disability" means -

   (i) blindness;

   (ii) low vision;
(ii) in relation to a Government, the authority notified by the Head of the Department in this behalf or where no such authority is notified, the Head of the Department; and

(ii) in relation to an establishment, the Chief Executive Officer of that establishment;

(k) "Establishment" means a corporation established by or under a Central, Provincial or State Act, or an authority or a body owned or controlled or aided by the Government or a local authority or a Government company as defined in section 617 of the Companies Act, 1956 and includes Departments of a Government;

(l) "hearing impairment" means loss of sixty decibels or more in the better ear in the conversational range of frequencies

(m) "institution for persons with disabilities" means an institution for the reception, care, protection, education, training, rehabilitation or any other service of persons with disabilities;

(n) "leprosy cured person" means any person who has been cured of leprosy but is suffering from -

(i) loss of sensation in hands or feet as well as loss of sensation and paresis in the eye and eye-lid but with no manifest deformity;

(ii) manifest deformity and paresis but having sufficient mobility in their hands and feet to enable them to engage in normal economic activity;

(iii) extreme physical deformity as well as advanced age which prevents him from undertaking any gainful occupation, and the expression "Leprosy Cured" shall be construed accordingly;

(o) "locomotor disability" means disability of the bones, joints or muscles leading to substantial restriction of the movement of the limbs or any form of cerebral palsy;

(p) "medical authority" means any hospital or institution specified for the purposes of this Act by notification by the appropriate Government,

(q) "mental illness" means any mental disorder other than mental retardation;

(r) "mental retardation" means a condition of arrested or incomplete development of mind of a person which is specially characterised by subnormality of intelligence;

(s) "notification" means a notification published in the Official Gazette;

(t) "person with disability" means a person suffering from not less than forty percent of any disability as certified by a medical authority;

(u) "person with low vision" means a person with impairment of visual functioning even after treatment of standard refractive correction but who uses or is potentially capable of using vision for the planning or execution of a task with appropriate assistive device;
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(v) "prescribed" means prescribed by rules made under this Act;
(w) "rehabilitation" refers to a process aimed at enabling persons with disabilities to
reach and maintain their optimal physical, sensory, intellectual, psychiatric or social functional
levels;
(x) "Special Employment Exchange" means any office or place established and
maintained by the Government for the collection and furnishing of information, either by
keeping of registers or otherwise, respecting -

(i) persons who seek to engage employees from amongst the persons
suffering from disabilities;
(ii) persons with disability who seek employment;
(iii) vacancies to which person with disability seeking employment may be
appointed;
(y) "State Coordination Committee" means the State Coordination Committee
constituted under sub-section (1) of section 13;
(z) "State Executive Committee" means the State Executive Committee
constituted under sub-section (1) of section 19.

CHAPTER II

THE CENTRAL COORDINATION COMMITTEE

Central 3. (1) The Central Government shall by notification constitute a body to be known as Coordination the Central Coordination Committee to exercise the powers conferred on, and to perform Committee. the functions assigned to it, under this Act.

(2) The Central Coordination Committee shall consist of -
(a) the Minister in charge of the Department of Welfare in the Central Government,
Chairperson, ex officio; -
(b) the Minister of State in-Charge of the Department of Welfare in the Central
Government, Vice-Chairperson, ex officio;
(c) Secretaries to the Government of India in-charge of the Department of
Welfare, Education, Woman and Child Development, Expenditure, Personnel, Training and
Public Grievances, Health, Rural Development, Industrial Development, Urban Affairs and
Employment, Science and Technology, Legal Affairs, Public Enterprises, Members, ex Officio;
(d) Chief Commissioner, Member, ex officio;
(e) Chairman Railway Board, Member, ex officio;
(f) Director - General of Labour, Employment and Training, Member, ex officio;
(g) Director, National Council for Educational Research and Training, Member, ex Officio;
(h) three Members of Parliament, of whom two shall be elected by the House of the
People and one by the Council of States, Members;
(1) three persons to be nominated by the Central Government to represent the interests, which
in the opinion of that Government ought to be represented, Members;
(j) Directors of the -
(i) National Institute for the Visually Handicapped, Dehradun;
(u) National Institute for the Mentally Handicapped, Secundrabad;
iii) National Institute for the Orthopedically Handicapped, Calcutta;
   (iv) Ali Yavar Jung National Institute for the Hearing Handicapped Mumbai;

   Members, *ex officio*;
   
   (k) four Members to be nominated by the Central Government by rotation to represent the States and the Union Territories in such manner as may be prescribed by the Central Government;
   
   Provided that no appointment under this clause shall be made except on the recommendation of the State Government or, as the case may be, the Union Territory;
   
   (l) five persons as far as practicable, being persons with disabilities, to represent non-governmental organisations or associations which are concerned with disabilities, to be nominated by the Central Government, one from each area of disability, Members
   
   Provided that while nominating persons under this clause, the Central Government shall nominate at least one woman and one person belonging to Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes;
   
   (m) Joint Secretary to the Government of India in the Ministry of Welfare dealing with the welfare of the handicapped, Member - Secretary, *ex officio*;

4. (1) Save as otherwise provided by or under this Act a Member of Central Coordination Committee nominated under clause (i) or clause (1) of sub-section (2) of section 3 shall hold office for a term of three years from the date of his nomination:
   
   Provided that such a Member shall, notwithstanding the expiration of his term, continue to hold office until his successor enters upon his office.
   
   (2) The term of office of an *ex officio* Member shall come to an end as soon as he ceases to hold the office by virtue of which he was so nominated.
   
   (3) The Central Government may if it thinks fit remove any Member nominated under clause (i) or clause (1) of sub-section (2) of section 3, before the expiry of his term of office after giving him a reasonable opportunity of showing cause against the same.
   
   (4) A Member nominated under clause (i) or clause (1) of sub-section (2) of section 3 may at any time resign his office by writing under his hand, addressed to the Central Government and the seat of the said Member shall thereupon become vacant.
   
   (5) A casual vacancy in the Central Coordination Committee shall be, filled by a fresh nomination and the person nominated to fill the vacancy shall hold office only for the remainder of the term for which the Member in whose place he was so nominated.
   
   (6) A member nominated under clause (i) or clause (1) of sub-section (2) of section 3 shall be eligible for renomination.
   
   (7) Members nominated under clause (i) and clause (1) of sub-section (2) of section 3 shall receive such allowances as may be prescribed by the Central Government.

5. (1) No person shall be a Member of the Central Coordination Committee, who -
   
   (a) is, or at any time has been, adjudged insolvent or has suspended payment of his debts or has compounded with his creditors, or
   
   (b) is of unsound mind and stands so declared by a competent court, or
   
   (c) is or has been convicted of an offence which, in the opinion of the Central Government, involves moral turpitude, or
has been convicted of an offence under this Act, or
(e) has so abused in the opinion of the Central Government his position as a Member as to render his continuance in the Central Coordination Committee detrimental to the interests of the general public.

(2) No order of removal shall be made by the Central Government under this section unless the Member concerned has been given a reasonable opportunity of showing cause against the same.

(3) Not withstanding anything contained in sub-section (1) or sub-section (6) of section 4, a Member who has been removed under this section shall not be, eligible for renomination as a Member.

6. If a Member of the Central Coordination Committee becomes subject to any of the disqualifications specified in section 5, his seat shall become vacant.

7. The Central Coordination Committee shall meet at least once in every six months and shall observe such rules of procedure in regard to the transaction of business at its meetings as may be prescribed by the Central Government.

8. (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act, the function of the Central Coordination Committee shall be to serve as the national focal point on disability matters and facilitate the continuous evolution of a comprehensive policy towards solving the problems faced by persons with disabilities.

(2) In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, the Central Coordination Committee may perform all or any of the following functions, namely:

(a) review and coordinate the activities of all the Departments of Government and other Governmental and non-Governmental Organisations which are dealing with matters relating to persons with disabilities.

(b) develop a national policy to address issues faced by persons with disabilities

(c) advise the Central Government on the formulation of policies, programmes, legislation and projects with respect to disability;

(d) take up the cause of persons with disabilities with the concerned authorities and the international organisations with a view to provide for schemes and projects for the disabled in the national plans and other programmes and policies evolved by the international agencies;

(e) review in consultation with the donor agencies their funding policies from the perspective of their impact on persons with disabilities;

(U) take such other steps to ensure barrier free environment in public places, work places, public utilities, schools and other institutions;

(g) monitor and evaluate the impact of policies and programmes designed for achieving equality and full participation of persons with disabilities;

(h) to perform such other functions as may be prescribed by the Central Government.

9. (1) The Central Government shall constitute a Committee to be known as the Central Executive Committee to perform the functions assigned to it under this Act.

(2) The Central Executive Committee shall consist of -

(a) the Secretary to the Government of India in the Ministry of Welfare, Chairperson, ex officio;

(b) the Chief Commissioner, Member, ex officio;
(c) the Director - General for Health Services, Member, *ex officio*; (d) the Director - General, Employment and Training, Member, *ex officio*;

(e) six persons not below the rank of a Joint Secretary to the Government of India, to represent the Ministries or Departments of Rural Development, Education, Welfare, Personnel Public Grievances and Pension, Urban Affairs and Employment, Science and Technology, Members, *ex officio*;

(f) the Financial Advisor, Ministry of Welfare in the Central Government, Member, *ex officio*;

(g) Advisor (Tariff) Railway Board, Member, *ex officio*;

(h) four members to be nominated by the Central Government, by rotation, to represent the State Governments and the Union Territories in such manner as may be prescribed by the Central Government;

(i) one person to be nominated by the Central Government to represent the interest, which in the opinion of the Central Government ought to be represented, Member;

(j) five persons, as far as practicable, being persons with disabilities, to represent non-governmental organisation or associations which are concerned with disabilities, to be nominated by the Central Government, one from each area of disability, Members.

Provided that while nominating persons under this clause, the Central Government shall nominate at least one woman and one person belonging to Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes;

(k) Joint Secretary to the Government of India in the Ministry of Welfare dealing with the welfare of the handicapped, Member - Secretary, *ex officio*.

(3) Members nominated under clause (i) and clause (j) of sub-section (2) shall receive such allowances as may be prescribed by the Central Government;

(4) A Member nominated under clause (i) or clause (j) of sub-section (2) may at any time resign his office by writing under his hand addressed to the Central Government and the seat of the said Member shall thereupon become vacant.

10. (1) The Central Executive Committee shall be the executive body of the Central Coordination Committee and shall be responsible for carrying out the decisions of the Central Coordination Committee,

(2) Without prejudice to the provisions of sub-section (1), the Central Executive Committee shall also perform such other functions as may be delegated to it by the Central Coordination Committee.

11. The Central Executive Committee shall meet at least once in three months and shall observe such rules of procedure in regard to the transaction of business at its meetings as may be prescribed by the Central Government.

12. (1) The Central Executive Committee may associate with itself in such manner and for such purposes as may be prescribed by the Central Government any person whose assistance or advice it may desire to obtain in performing any of its functions under this Act.

(2) A person associated with the Central Executive Committee under sub-section (1) for any purpose shall have the right to take part in the discussions of the Central Executive Committee relevant to that purpose, but shall not have a right to vote at a meeting of the said Committee, and shall not be member for any other purpose.
(3) A person associated with the said Committee under sub-section (1) for any purpose shall be paid such fees and allowances, for attending its meetings and for attending to any other work of the said Committee, as may be prescribed by the Central Government.

CHAPTER III

The STATE COORDINATION COMMITTEE

13. (1) Every State Government shall, by notification, constitute a body to be known as the State Coordination Committee to exercise the powers conferred on, and to perform the function assigned to it, under this Act.

(2) the State Coordination Committee shall consist of -

(a) The Minister in - charge of the Department of Social Welfare in the State Government, Chairperson, ex officio;

(b) the Minister of State in - charge of the Department of Social Welfare, if any, Vice-Chairperson, ex-officio;


(d) Secretary of any other Department which the State Government considers necessary, Members, ex officio;

(e) Chairman Bureau of Public Enterprises (by whatever name called) Member, ex Officio;

(f) five persons, as far as practicable, being persons with disabilities, to represent non-governmental organisations or associations which are concerned with disabilities, to be nominated by the State Government, one from each area of disability, Members;

Provided that while nominating persons under this clause, the State Government shall nominate at least one women and one person belonging to Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes;

(g) three Members of State Legislature, of whom two shall be elected by the Legislative Assembly and one by the Legislative Council, if any;

(h) three persons to be nominated by that State Government to represent agriculture, industry or trade or any other interest, which in the opinion of State Government ought to be represented, Members, ex officio;

(i) the Commissioner, Member, ex officio;

(j) Secretary to the State Government dealing with the welfare of the handicapped, Member - Secretary, ex officio.

(3) Notwithstanding anything contained in this section, no State Coordination Committee shall be constituted for a Union Territory and in relation to a Union Territory, the Central Coordination Committee shall exercise the functions and perform the functions of a State Coordination Committee for the Union Territory:

Provided that in relation to a Union Territory, the Central Coordination Committee may delegate all or any of its powers and functions as under this sub-section to such person or body of persons as the Central Government may specify.
14. (1) Save as otherwise provided by or under this Act, a Member of a State Coordination Committee nominated under clause (f) or clause (h) of sub-section (2) of section 13 shall hold office for a term of three years from the date of his nomination

Provided that such a Member shall, notwithstanding the expiration of his term, continue to hold office until his successor enters upon his office.

(2) The term of office of an ex officio Member shall come to an end as soon as he ceases to hold the office by virtue of which he was so nominated.

(3) The State Government may, if it thinks fit, remove any Member nominated under clause (f) or clause (h) of sub-section (2) of section 13 before the expiry of his term of office after giving him a reasonable opportunity of showing cause against the same.

(4) A Member nominated under clause (f) or clause (h) of sub-section (2) of section 13 may at any time, resign his office by writing under his hand addressed to the State Government and the seat of the said Member shall thereupon become vacant.

(5) A casual vacancy in the State Coordination Committee shall be filled by a fresh nomination and the person nominated to fill the vacancy shall hold office only for the remainder of the term for which the Member in whose place he was so nominated.

(6) A Member nominated under clause (f) and clause (h) of sub-section (2) of section 13 shall be eligible for renomination.

(7) Members nominated under clause (f) and clause (h) of sub-section (2) of section 13 shall receive such allowances as may be prescribed by the State Government.

15. (1) No person shall be a Member of the State Coordination Committee, who -

(a) is, or at any time, has been adjudged insolvent or has suspended payment of his debts or has compounded with his creditors, or
(b) is of unsound mind and stands so declared by a competent court, or
(c) is or has been convicted of an offence which in the opinion of the State Government involves moral turpitude, or
(d) is or at any time has been convicted of an offence under this Act, or
(e) has so abused, in the opinion of the State Government, his position as a member as to render his continuance in the State Coordination Committee detrimental to the interests of the general public.

(2) No order of removal shall be made by the State Government under this section unless the Member concerned has been given a reasonable opportunity of showing cause against the same.

(3) Notwithstanding anything contained in sub-section (1) or sub-section (6) of section 14, a Member who has been removed under this section shall not be eligible for renomination as a Member.

16. If a Member of the State Coordination Committee becomes subject to any of the disqualifications specified in section 15, his seat shall become vacant.

17. The State Coordination Committee shall meet at least once in every six months and shall observe such rules of procedure in regard to the transaction of business at its meetings as may be prescribed.
18. (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act, the function of the State Coordination Committee shall be to serve as the state focal point on disability matters and facilitate the continuous evolution of a comprehensive policy towards solving the problems faced by persons with disabilities.

(2) In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing function the State Coordination Committee may, within the State perform all or any of the following functions, namely:

(a) review and coordinate the activities of all the Departments of Government and other Governmental and non-governmental Organisations which are dealing with matters relating to persons with disabilities;

(b) develop a State policy to address issues faced by persons with disabilities;

(c) advise the State Government on the formulation of policies, programmes, legislation and projects with respect to disability;

(d) review, in consultation with the donor agencies, their funding policies from the perspective of their impact on persons with disabilities;

(e) take such other steps to ensure barrier free environment in public places, work places, public utilities, schools and other institutions;

Provided that while nominating persons under this clause, the State Government shall nominate at least one woman and one person belonging to Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes;

(f) monitor and evaluate the impact of policies and programmes designed for achieving equality and full participation of persons with disabilities;

(g) to perform such other functions as may be prescribed by the State Government.

19. (1) The State Government shall, constitute a committee to be known as the State Executive Committee to perform the functions assigned to it under this Act.

(2) The State Executive Committee shall consist of-

(a) the Secretary, Department of Social Welfare, Chairperson, ex officio;

(b) the Commissioner, Member, ex officio;

(c) nine persons not below the rank of a Joint Secretary to the State Government, to represent the Departments of Health, Finance, Rural Development, Education, Welfare, Personnel Public Grievances, Urban Affairs, Labour and Employment, Science and Technology, Members ex officio;

(d) one person to be nominated by the State Government to represent the interest, which in the opinion of the State Government ought to be represented, Member;

(e) five persons, as far as practicable being persons with disabilities, to represent non-governmental organisations or associations which are concerned with disabilities, to be nominated by the State Government, one from each area of disability, Members;

Provided that while nominating persons under this clause, the State Government shall nominate at least one woman and one person belonging to Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes;

(f) Joint Secretary dealing with the disability division in the Department of Welfare, Member - Secretary, ex officio;

(3) Members nominated under clause (d) or clause (e) of sub-section (2) shall receive such allowances as may be prescribed by the State Government.

(4) A Member nominated under clause (d) or clause (e) may at any time resign his office by writing under his hand addressed to the State Government and the seat of the said Member shall thereupon become vacant.